

Unidad 2 - Vocabulario Importante

Personality Adjectives

NEED TO KNOW!		---CHALLENGE--- (not required for test)	
cómico/a	funny	paciente	patient
serio/a	serious	impaciente	impatient
simpático/a	nice	interesante	interesting
antipático/a	mean	aburrido/a	boring
bueno/a	good	ordenado/a	organized
malo/a	bad	desordenado/a	disorganized
trabajador(a)	hardworking	amable	friendly
perezoso/a	lazy	impresionante	awesome
atlético/a	athletic	sarcástico/a	sarcastic
artístico/a	artistic	loco/a	crazy (or wild)
inteligente	smart		
divertido/a	fun		

Some Rules About Adjectives

Adjectives that end in -o are masculine and describe boys.

Roberto es cómico.

Adjectives that end in -a are feminine and describe girls.

María es simpática.

Adjectives that end in -e are neutral and don't change for gender at all.

Roberto es inteligente.

María es inteligente.

Add -s to the end of most nouns to show that they are plural.

The same thing is true for many adjectives in Spanish.

Los chicos son buenos.

Las chicas son atléticas.

Ends in -r? Add -es to make it plural.

Singular -----> Plural

trabajador

trabajadores

The Verb Ser

Ser is a verb that means "to be." It refers to permanent or lasting conditions, and can be used in many situations including the following:

- To describe what someone looks like
- To say what someone's job is
- To describe someone's personality

Ser is not used to describe feelings, locations, or any condition that is not lasting.

Conversation

¿Cómo eres?
What are you like?

Yo soy + adjetivo.
I am + adjective.

¿Cómo es él/ella?
What is he/she like?

Él/Ella es + adjetivo.
He/She is + adjective.

Subject Pronouns + Ser (to be)	
yo soy (I am)	nosotros somos (we are) masc. nosotras somos (we are) fem.
tú eres (you are - informal)	
él es (he is) ella es (she is)	ellos son (they are) masc. ellas son (they are) fem.
usted es (you are - formal)	ustedes son (you all are)

Pastime Verb Infinitives

NEED TO KNOW ALL!			
dibujar	to draw	nadar	to swim
mirar <i>la televisión</i> <i>la tele</i>	to watch <i>television</i> <i>TV</i>	tocar <i>el piano</i> <i>la guitarra</i>	to play (an instrument) <i>the piano</i> <i>the guitar</i>
usar <i>la computadora</i>	to use <i>the computer</i>	montar <i>en bicicleta</i>	to ride a bike
cantar	to sing	esquiar	to ski
bailar	to dance	patinar	to skate
jugar practicar <i>al fútbol americano</i> <i>al fútbol</i> <i>al básquetbol/baloncesto</i> <i>a videojuegos</i> <i>con mis amigos</i>	to play to practice <i>football</i> <i>soccer</i> <i>basketball</i> <i>videogames</i> <i>with my friends</i>	patinar sobre hielo	to ice skate
		pasar un rato <i>con mis amigos</i> <i>con mi familia</i>	to spend time <i>with my friends</i> <i>with my family</i>
		correr	to run
escuchar <i>música</i>	to listen to <i>music</i>	comer <i>en un restaurante</i>	to eat <i>in a restaurant</i>
hablar <i>por teléfono</i>	to talk <i>on the telephone</i>	leer <i>un libro</i> <i>una revista</i>	to read <i>a book</i> <i>a magazine</i>
mandar <i>mensajes de texto</i>	to send <i>text messages</i>	hacer gimnasia	to do gymnastics
sacar <i>fotos</i> <i>selfies</i>	to take <i>photos</i> <i>selfies</i>	ir de compras	to go shopping
cocinar	to cook	dormir	to sleep

¿Qué te gusta hacer?

What do you like to do?

→ (A mí) me gusta _____.
verb infinitive

I like _____.
verb infinitive

¿Qué no te gusta hacer?

What don't you like to do?

→ (A mí) no me gusta _____.
verb infinitive

I don't like _____.
verb infinitive

Los Meses- The Months

enero January
febrero February
marzo March
abril April

mayo May
junio June
julio July
agosto August

septiembre September
octubre October
noviembre November
diciembre December